**Exploring Antioxidant and Anti-diabetic Activities, and Chemical Contents of Extracts from** Thai Traditional Medicine (Pra-Sa-Ka-Phrao Remedies) and Its Plant Ingredients















(Leaf)

(Root)

Ferula assafoetida L. (Resin)

Piper nigrum L. (Fruit)

Zingiber officinale Roscoe (Rhizome)

**Anti-diabetic activities** 





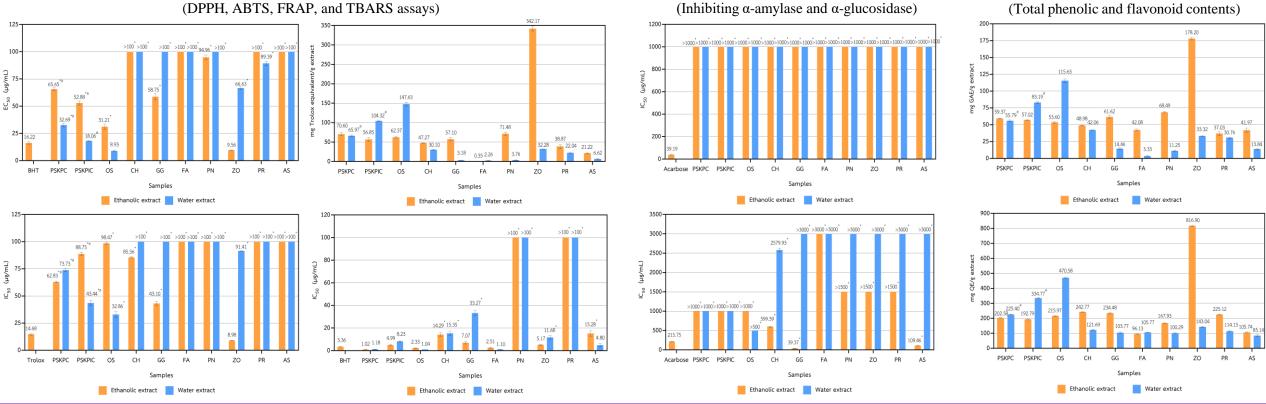
Sodium chloride

**Chemical contents** 

Antioxidant activities (DPPH, ABTS, FRAP, and TBARS assays)

Citrus hystrix DC.

(Peel)



**Conclusion:** These results show the efficacy of the PSKPICW remedy, used as food ingredients or food supplements extract, and selected active extracts, such as Zingiber officinale (ZOE) and Ocimum sanctum (OSW), which supports their use in antioxidant products.

Ninlaor T, et al. AMJAM. 2024; Vol. 24 (1): Page 19-29.

